# American Resilience Project Educational Toolkit

# **Learning objectives:**

Students will be able to hold informed discussions about the Just Energy Transition. Students will be able to support their positions using research-based evidence.

### **Materials:**

1. License or rent the short documentary film Current Revolution: Nation in Transition

## **Discussion Questions post-film**

- 1. Who needs to be at the table when addressing the problems and opportunities associated with the decline of coal and the rise of renewables?
  - a. Corollary: Who has historically been left out of these conversations? How can different people and communities be brought to the table?
- 2. Do you think we, as a society, have an obligation to ameliorate inequities in our energy system? Why or why not?
- 3. Should we establish policies to promote clean energy even if it means fewer jobs in the fossil fuel industry? Why or why not?
  - a. In the best world, what could these policies look like?
  - b. In the best world, how can we make this transition without leaving those currently in the fossil fuel industry behind?
- 4. In what ways can clean energy policies also promote social justice in the transition away from fossil fuels?
  - a. Corollary: Who gets left behind in this transition? How can policies assist these groups?
- 5. What are some of the obstacles to promoting a just energy transition in the US? (E.g., pre-existing policy barriers, financial costs, social norms, expectations, biases, political division and entrenchment, etc...)
- 6. What can individuals do to help advance a just transition? Do you think it's possible for an individual to have impact?
- 7. Is there any evidence of progress or reasons for hope that America will successfully transition to clean energy and address the pollution and social inequities inherent in the current energy system?

#### **Group/Class Discussion Suggestions**

- One, large class/group discussion with professor acting as a facilitator
- Multiple smaller group discussions taking a number or the questions listed above or other themes from the film

- Class/group brings the ideas discussed back to the larger group near the end of the class/meeting
- Mock-debate
  - Option to set up a mock-debate, assigning various students or groups of students to the roles of:
    - Opening speaker
    - Rebuttal speaker
    - Concluding speaker
    - Researcher
    - Debate moderator etc...
- Mock Town Hall meeting
  - Option to set up a mock-town hall meeting, assigning various students or groups of students to the roles of:
    - Citizens in favor of [renewable energy proposal]
    - Citizens in opposition to [renewable energy proposal]
    - Town council members
    - [Renewable energy proposal] presenters
    - Utility representatives
    - Labor organization representatives

### **Terms**

- Energy reliability, affordability, and security
  - The uninterrupted availability of energy resources at an affordable price.
- Energy independence
  - Independence or self-reliance regarding energy supply. US energy independence often includes the idea of eliminating the need to import oil.
- Energy sovereignty
  - The right of humans and communities to make decisions about the energy systems they use, including decisions about the sources, scales, and forms of ownership that structure energy access.
  - In the short film, *Nation in Transition*, energy sovereignty in relation to Tribal Governments is explored.
- Distributive justice
  - Distributive justice is concerned with the equitable allocation of resources in society. It is often suggested as a remedy for historically inequitable distributions of wealth, costs, benefits, and consequences.
- Participatory justice
  - Participatory justice concerns the ability for those directly and most affected by a particular decision to participate or be involved in the decision-making process.
- Socio-technical systems
  - Socio-technical systems are complex interdependent hybrids of technology and human institutions. The electric power system is a blend of technology, policy, finance, engineering, markets, and consumer demands and desires.